ENGLISH IS EASY

CARA MUDAH BELAJAR BAHASA INGGRIS

- Kumpulan kosakata yang sering digunakan
- Jenis-jenis tenses dan contoh penggunaannya
- Contoh percakapan sehari-hari dan pidato
- Kumpulan kata kerja dan kata sifat
- Kumpulan antonim dan sinonim
- Kumpulan idiom (ungkapan) dan kata bijak dalam bahasa Inggris
- Ditulis oleh penulis yang berkompeten di bidangnya

Diana Christianti, S.Pd

English is Easy

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Penerbit PT Grasindo, Jakarta, 2017

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Preface

Nowadays, English is one of the global languages in the world that really important for communication. Many people maybe say that English is hard or difficult to be learnt. But through this book the writer wants to deliver the message that English is a language which is easy to be learnt.

This book contain daily expression, basic vocabularies and basic grammar that are really useful for the beginners who realize the importance of English language.

Another benefit of this book is not only easy to read and easy to be learnt but also this book is easy to be held. So the writer hope this book will be a good reference and fulfill the needs of the readers.

Best regard,

The writer

Content

NUMBERS

(BILANGAN – BILANGAN)

A. Cardinal Numbers

Untuk menyatakan bilangan pokok.

1	: *one*	16	: *sixteen*
2	: *two*	17	: *seventeen*
3	: *three*	18	: *eighteen*
4	: *four*	19	: *nineteen*
5	: *five*	20	: *twenty*
6	: *six*	21	: *twenty one*
7	: *seven*	22	: *twenty two*
8	: *eight*	23	: *twenty three*
9	: *nine*	24	: *twenty four*
10	: *ten*	25	: *twenty five*
11	: *eleven*	30	: *thirty*
12	: *twelve*	40	: *fourty*
13	: *thirteen*	50	: *fifty*
14	: *fourteen*	60	: *sixty*
15	: *fifteen*	90	: *ninety*

100 : *one hundred*
200 : *two hundred*
250 : *two hundred and fifty*
257 : *two hundred and fifty seven*
350 : *three hundred and fifty*
555 : *five hundred and fifty five*
1.000 : *one thousand*
1.500 : *one thousand and five hundred*
10, 000 : *ten thousand*
15,000 : *fifteen thousand*
100,000 : one hundred thousand
700,000 : *seven hundred thousand*
1,000,000 : *one million*
10,000,000 : *ten million*
100,000,000 : *one hundred million*
1,000,000,000 : *one billion*
1,000,000,000,000 : *one trillion*

B. Ordinal Number

Untuk menyatakan bilangan urutan.

1st : *first* = pertama
2nd : *second* = kedua
3rd : *third* = ketiga
4th : *forth* = keempat
5th : *fifth* = kelima
6th : *sixth* = keenam

7th : *seventh* = ketujuh

8th : *eighth* = kedelapan

9th : *ninth* = kesembilan

10th : *tenth* = kesepuluh

11th : *eleventh* = kesebelas

12th : *twelfth* = keduabelas

13th : *thirteenth* = ketigabelas

14th : *fourteenth* = keempat belas

15th : *fifteenth* = kelimabelas

20th : *twentieth* = keduapuluh

21st : *twenty first* = keduapuluh satu

22nd : *twenty second* = keduapuluh dua

23rd : *twenty third* = keduapuluh tiga

24th : *twenty forth* = keduapuluh empat

25th : *twenty fifth* = keduapuluh lima

26th : *twenty sixth* = keduapuluh enam

27th : *twenty seventh* = keduapuluh tujuh

30th : *thirtieth* = ke tigapuluh

40th : *fortieth* = keempatpuluh

50th : *fiftieth* = kelimapuluh

60th : *sixtieth* = keenampuluh

70th : *seventieth* = ketujuhpuluh

Example :

- *I am the first child.*
- *Lisa is the second child*
- *We are in the 21st century.*
- *My parents celebrate their 25th wedding anniversary.*

C. Multiple Numbers

Untuk menyatakan bilangan kelipatan

once	= sekali
twice	= dua kali
three times	= tiga kali
four times	= empat kali
five times	= lima kali
six times	= enam kali
ten times	= sepuluh kali
several times	= beberapa kali
many times	= berkali – kali

Example :

- *She joins the course for **twice** a week.*
- *They visit Yogyakarta **several times.***
- *He reads my book **many times**.*

DAYS AND DATE

(HARI DAN TANGGAL)

A. Days

Monday : Senin
Tuesday : Selasa
Wednesday : Rabu
Thursday : Kamis
Friday : Jumat
Saturday : Sabtu
Sunday : Minggu

Example :

- *Every **Monday,** I usually go to the office by bus.*
- *They visit library on **Wednesday.***
- *Next **Sunday,** she will go to the museum with me.*
- *Yesterday was **Thursday.***
- *Tomorrow will be **Saturday.***
- *Today is **Tuesday.***
- *The day after tomorrow will be **Friday.***

B. Date

1. Month

January : Januari
February : Februari
March : Maret
April : April
May : Mei
June : Juni
July : Juli
August : Agustus
September : September
October : Oktober
November : November
December : Desember

Example :

- *This month is **March.***
- *Next month will be **April.***
- *Last month was **February.***
- *I will go to Semarang in **June.***

2. Date

March 1st, 2010. (March first two thousand and ten)

August 23rd, 1981. (August twenty third nineteen eighty one)

July 5th, 2008. (July fifth two thousand and eight)

December 11th, 1975. (December eleventh nineteen seventy five)

TIMES

(WAKTU)

o'clock

five past

ten past

quarter past

twenty past

twenty five past

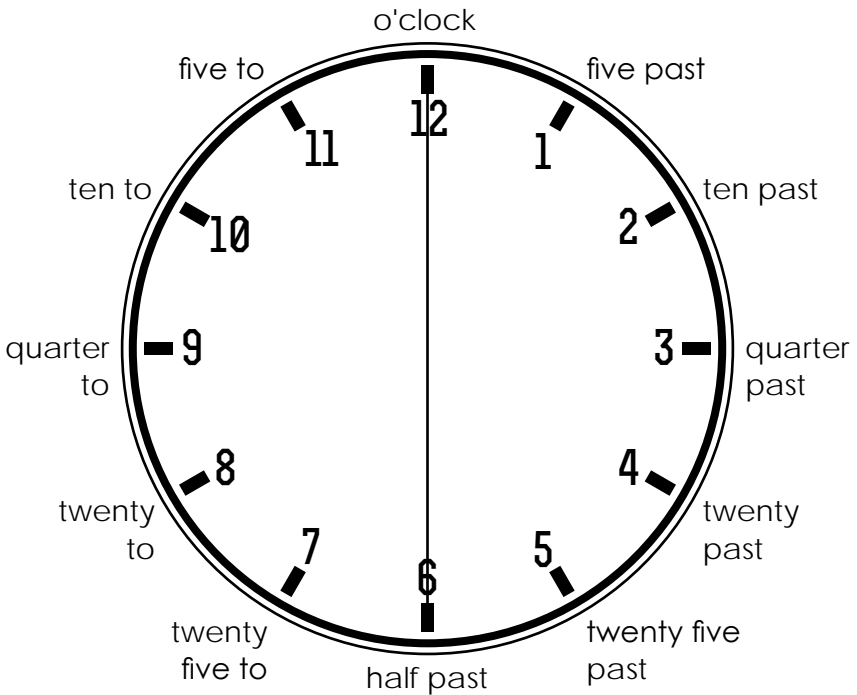
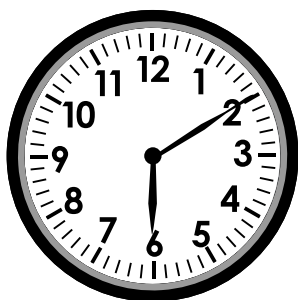
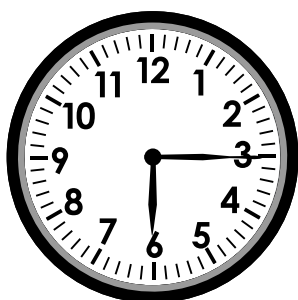
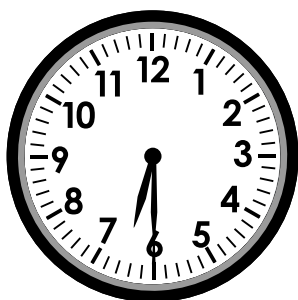
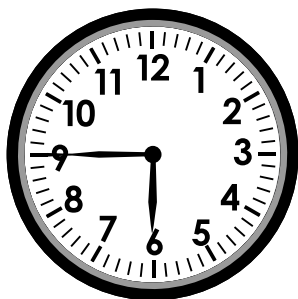
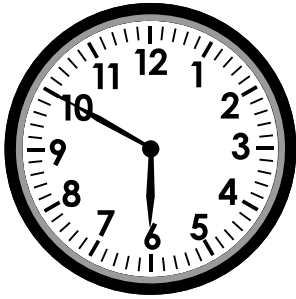
half past

twenty five to

twenty to

quarter to

ten to

five to

It is ten past six.
(Enam lewat sepuluh menit)

It is quarter past six.
(Enam lewat seperempat)

It is half past six.
(Enam lewat tiga puluh menit)

It is quarter to six.
(Enam kurang seperempat)

It is ten to six.

(Enam kurang sepuluh menit)

Keterangan :

past = lewat

to = kurang

half = setengah / 30 menit

quarter = seperempat

a. m. = *ante meridiem* (jam 12 malam sampai 11.59 siang)

p. m. = *post meridiem* (jam 12 siang sampai 11.59 malam)

Example :

- *She goes to school at **6 a.m.** everyday.*
- *My mom will visit the meeting at **4 p.m.** next week.*
- *The aeroplane will depart at **quarter to ten.***
- *I always come at office at **half past eight.***
- *Mr. Smith arrived at airport at **ten to two**.*

COLOURS

(WARNA)

blue	: biru
light blue	: biru muda
dark blue	: biru tua
navy blue	: biru laut
green	: hijau
light green	: hijau muda
dark green	: hijau tua
brown	: cokelat
dark brown	: cokelat tua
light brown	: cokelat muda
black	: hitam
yellow	: kuning
light yellow	: kuning muda
dark yellow	: kuning tua
ivory	: kuning gading
red	: merah
light red	: merah muda
dark red	: merah tua
pink	: merah jambu
silver	: perak

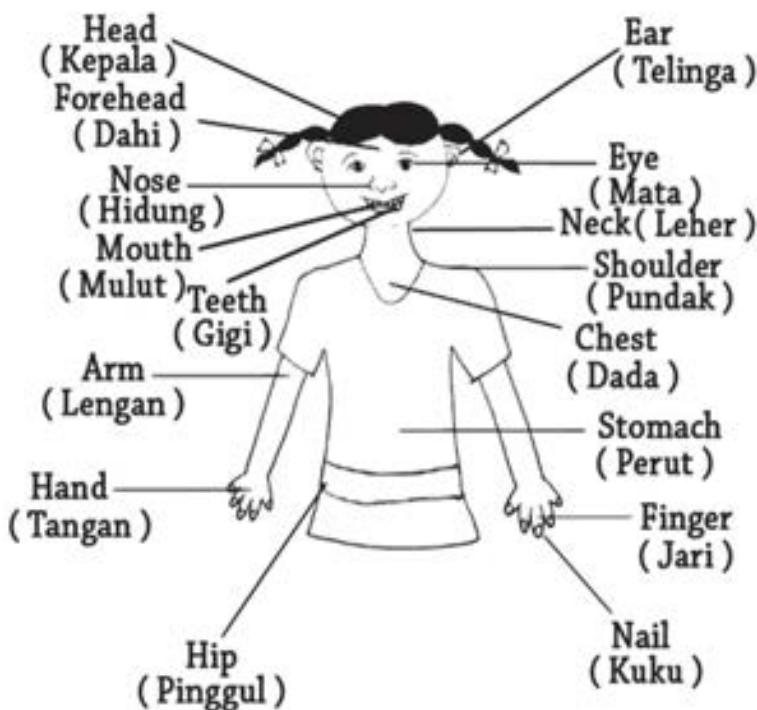
gold	: emas
white	: putih
gray	: abu-abu
purple	: ungu
orange	: oranye
violet	: ungu kebiruan
turquoise	: biru kehijauan

Example :

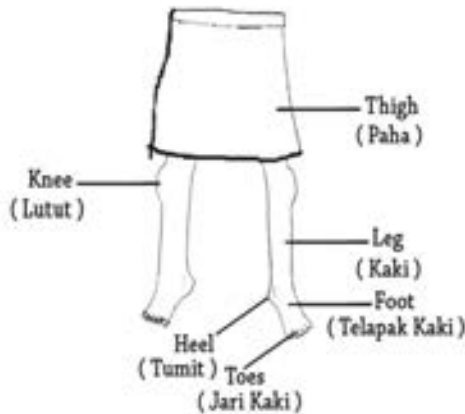
- *My book is **blue.***
- *I have a **red** hat.*
- *She buys a pair of **pink** shoes.*
- *My mom cooks some **green** vegetables.*
- *Look, there is a **yellow** bird outside!*
- *Yesterday we wore **purple** uniform.*

HUMAN BODY

(TUBUH MANUSIA)

Head (Kepala)
Forehead (Dahi)
Nose (Hidung)
Mouth (Mulut)
Teeth (Gigi)
Arm (Lengan)
Hand (Tangan)
Hip (Pinggul)
Ear (Telinga)
Eye (Mata)
Neck (Leher)
Shoulder (Pundak)
Chest (Dada)
Stomach (Perut)
Finger (Jari)
Nail (Kuku)

A. Upper

body : tubuh
face : wajah
head : kepala
hair : rambut
neck : leher
jaw : rahang
upper jaw : rahang atas
lower jaw : rahang bawah
tears : air mata
eyes : mata
eye brow : alis mata
eye lid : kelopak mata
forehead : kening
nose : hidung
cheek : pipi
chin : dagu
beard : janggut
moustache : kumis
mouth : mulut
lips : bibir
throat : tenggorokan
ears : telinga
teeth : gigi
tongue : lidah
chest : dada
shoulder : bahu
arm : lengan

armpit	: ketiak
hand	: tangan
palm	: telapak tangan
fingers	: jari tangan
thumb	: ibu jari
fore fingers	: jari telunjuk
middle finger	: jari tengah
ring finger	: jari manis
little fingers	: jari kelingking
nail	: kuku
wrist	: pergelangan tangan
elbow	: siku
back	: punggung
stomach	: perut
navel	: pusar
heart	: jantung
lungs	: paru – paru
kidney	: ginjal
liver	: hati
hip	: pinggul

B. Lower

thigh : paha
knee : lutut
leg : kaki
ankle : mata kaki
feet : telapak kaki
toes : jari kaki
heels : tumit

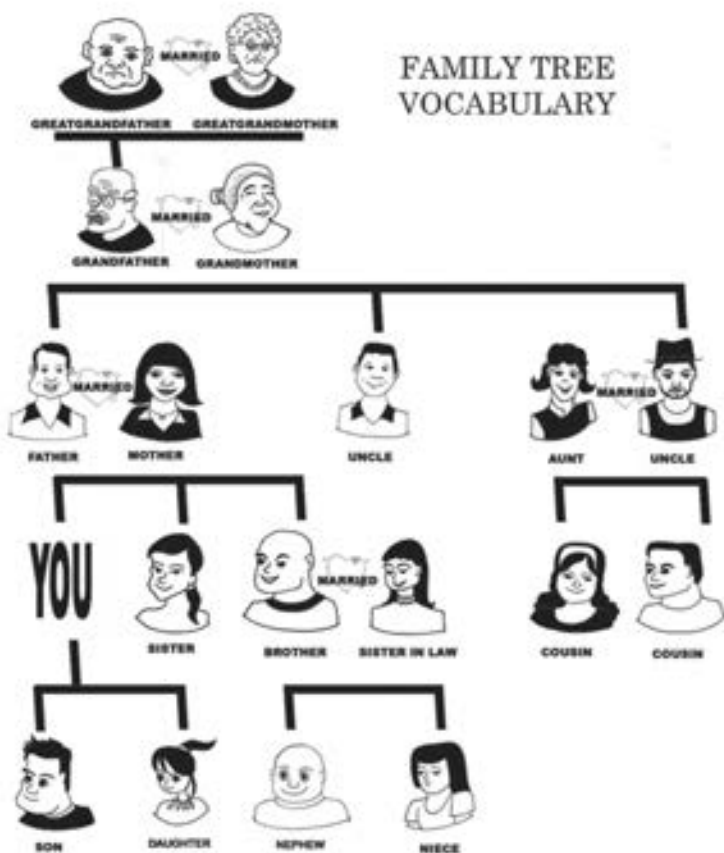
Example :

- *I have two **eyes**.*
- *She has long **hair.***
- *My brother's **hands** are long.*
- *I buy nail polish for my **nail.***
- *She wears a ring on her **ring finger**.*
- *His **knee** is injured.*
- *Lisa has a pair of high **heel** shoes.*
- *Drinking much water is good for our **kidney** and **liver.***

FAMILY MEMBER

(ANGGOTA KELUARGA)

FAMILY TREE VOCABULARY

GREATGRANDFATHER
MARRIED
GREATGRANDMOTHER
GRANDFATHER
MARRIED
GRANDMOTHER
FATHER
MARRIED
MOTHER
UNCLE
AUNT
MARRIED
UNCLE
YOU
SISTER
BROTHER
MARRIED
SISTER IN LAW
COUSIN
COUSIN
SON
DAUGHTER
NEPHEW
NIECE

parents : orang tua
son : anak laki-laki
daughter : anak perempuan
father : ayah
mother : ibu
mother in law : ibu mertua
father in law : ayah mertua
husband : suami
wife : istri
baby : bayi
baby boy : bayi laki – laki
baby girl : bayi perempuan
child : anak
adopted child : anak angkat
step child : anak tiri
step mother : ibu tiri
step father : ayah tiri
big brother : kakak laki-laki
younger brother : adik laki-laki
big sister : kakak perempuan
younger sister : adik perempuan
grandmother : nenek
grandfather : kakek
grandchildren : cucu
great grandmother : nenek buyut
great grandfather : kakek buyut
cousin : sepupu
nephew : keponakan laki-laki
niece : keponakan perempuan